# Winslow Township School District Psychology Unit 4: Social Context

**Overview:** Social psychology is the scientific study of how we think about, influence and relate to one another. This unit examines how each of us is a social being, influencing and being influenced by others in our world. This unit studies those influences and relationships.

Overview	Performance Expectations	Unit Focus	<b>Essential Questions</b>
Unit 4 Social Context	VC-1 VC-2 VC-3 WIDA 1, 5	<ul> <li>Apply attribution theory to explain motives.</li> <li>Describe the structure and function of different kinds of group behavior.</li> <li>Explain how individuals respond to expectations of others.</li> <li>Discuss attitudes and how they change.</li> <li>Predict the impact of the presence of others on individual behavior.</li> <li>Describe processes that contribute to differential treatment of group members.</li> <li>Articulate the impact of social and cultural categories on self-concept and relations with others.</li> <li>Anticipate the impact of behavior on a self-fulfilling prophecy.</li> <li>Describe the important variables that contribute to altruism, aggression, and attraction.</li> <li>Discuss attitude formation and change, including persuasion strategies and cognitive dissonance.</li> <li>Identify important figures in social psychology.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do social situations affect out behavior?</li> <li>What influences our judgment of others?</li> <li>Why do we conform and obey?</li> <li>How does culture influence individuals and groups?</li> </ul>
Unit 4: Enduring Understandings	<ul> <li>People act differently because of the presence of others.</li> <li>There is a relationship between stereotypes, prejudice, and discrimination.</li> <li>There are various theories as to why people conform and obey.</li> <li>Culture affects behavior.</li> </ul>		

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	Performance Expectations		Р	Pacing	
Curriculum Unit 4			Days	Unit Days	
IIi4 A. Casial	VC-1	Social judgment and attitudes	5		
Unit 4: Social Context	VC-2	Social and cultural categories	5	19	
	VC-3	Social influence and relationships	5		
		Assessment, Re-teach and Extension	4		

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## **Unit 4: Social Context**

Unit 4				
Core Ideas	Performance Expectations			
Social judgment and attitudes	VC-1 Explaining the role of social schemas in person perception. Explain the role of expectations and			
	stereotyped thinking as they relate to attitude and behavior (e.g., Milgram). Assess some methods used			
	to change attitudes.			
Social and cultural categories	VC-2 Describing the components of culture (e.g., symbols, language, norms, and values). Differentiate			
	between culture and society or social structure. Discuss how social and cultural categories affect			
	behavior.			
Social influence and relationships	VC-3 Describe effects of the presence of others on individual behavior. Describe how social structure can			
	affect intergroup relations. Describe circumstances under which conformity and obedience are likely to occur.			
	Explain aggression from several theoretical orientations (e.g., biomedical, psychodynamic, and social-			
	learning perspectives). Identifying the important factors that help or hinder the forming and maintaining			
	of close relationships			

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Alternative Assessments:
<ul> <li>Debate</li> <li>Oral Report</li> <li>Role Playing</li> <li>Think Pair Share</li> <li>Projects</li> <li>Portfolio</li> <li>Presentations</li> <li>Prezi</li> <li>Gallery Walks</li> </ul>
Activities
<ul> <li>Chapter Assessment Quiz</li> <li>Class Notes and Vocabulary</li> <li>Chapter and Section Guided Reading sheet</li> <li>Chapter and/or Section worksheet</li> <li>Unit Assessment Test</li> </ul>
actices and Exemplars
<ul> <li>6. Cooperative learning</li> <li>7. Setting objectives and providing feedback</li> <li>8. Generating and testing hypotheses</li> <li>9. Cues, questions, and advance organizers</li> <li>10. Manage response rates</li> </ul>

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# 9.1 Personal Financial Literacy - Income And Careers & 9.2 Career Awareness, Exploration, And Preparation - Career Awareness & 9.4 Life Literacies and Key Skills

- 9.2.12.CAP.2: Develop college and career readiness skills by participating in opportunities such as structured learning experiences, apprenticeships, and dual enrollment programs
- 9.4.12.Cl.1: Demonstrate the ability to reflect, analyze, and use creative skills and ideas
- 9.4.12.Cl.2: Identify career pathways that highlight personal talents, skills, and abilities
- 9.4.12.Cl.3: Investigate new challenges and opportunities for personal growth, advancement, and transition
- 9.4.12.CT.1: Identify problem-solving strategies used in the development of an innovative product or practice
- 9.4.12.CT.2: Explain the potential benefits of collaborating to enhance critical thinking and problem solving
- 9.4.12.CT.4: Participate in online strategy and planning sessions for course-based, school-based, or other project and determine the strategies that contribute to effective outcomes
- 9.4.12.DC.7: Evaluate the influence of digital communities on the nature, content and responsibilities of careers, and other aspects of society
- 9.4.12.IML.2: Evaluate digital sources for timeliness, accuracy, perspective, credibility of the source, and relevance of information, in media, data, or other resources
- 9.4.12.IML.4: Assess and critique the appropriateness and impact of existing data visualizations for an intended audience
- 9.4.12.IML.8: Evaluate media sources for point of view, bias, and motivations
- 9.4.12.TL.4: Collaborate in online learning communities or social networks or virtual worlds to analyze and propose a resolution to a real-world problem
- 9.4.12.GCA.1: Collaborate with individuals to analyze a variety of potential solutions to climate change effects and determine why some solutions (e.g., political. economic, cultural) may work better than others
- The implementation of the 21st Century skills and standards for students of the Winslow Township District is infused in an interdisciplinary format in a variety of curriculum areas that include, English language Arts, Mathematics, School Guidance, Social Studies, Technology, Visual and Performing Arts, Science, Physical Education and Health, and World Language.: Additional opportunities to address 9.1, 9.2 & 9.4:

Philadelphia Mint https://www.usmint.gov/learn/kids/resources/educational-standards

Different ways to teach Financial Literacy.

https://www.nea.org/professional-excellence/student-engagement/tools-tips/resources-teaching-financial-literacy https://www.makeuseof.com/tag/10-interactive-financial-websites-teach-kids-money-management-skills/

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#### **Modifications for Special Education/504**

**Students with special needs:** Supports, Accommodations, and Modifications must be provided as stated in IEP, 504 Plan, or CST Team Intervention Plan, and may include (but are not limited to) the following:

Presentation accommodations: ② Listen to audio recordings instead of reading text ② Learn content from audiobooks, movies, videos and digital media instead of reading print versions ② Use alternate texts at lower readability level ② Work with fewer items per page or line and/or materials in a larger print size ② Use magnification device, screen reader, or Braille / Nemeth Code ② Use audio amplification device (e.g., hearing aid(s), auditory trainer, sound-field system (which may require teacher use of microphone) ② Be given a written list of instructions ② Record a lesson, instead of taking notes ② Have another student share class notes with him ② Be given an outline of a lesson ② Be given a copy of teacher's lecture notes ② Be given a study guide to assist in preparing for assessments ② Use visual presentations of verbal material, such as word webs and visual organizers ② Use manipulatives to teach or demonstrate concepts ② Have curriculum materials translated into native language

<u>Response accommodations</u>: ② Use sign language, a communication device, Braille, other technology, or native language other than English ② Dictate answers to a scribe ② Capture responses on an audio recorder ② Use a spelling dictionary or electronic spell-checker ② Use a word processor to type notes or give responses in class ② Respond directly in the test booklet rather than on an answer sheet.

Setting accommodations: Work or take a test in a different setting, such as a quiet room with few distractions Sit where he learns best (for example, near the teacher, away from distractions) Use special lighting or acoustics Take a test in small group setting Use sensory tools such as an exercise band that can be looped around a chair's legs (so fidgety kids can kick it and quietly get their energy out) Use noise buffers such as headphones, earphones, or earplugs

<u>Timing accommodations:</u> ② Take more time to complete a task or a test ② Have extra time to process oral information and directions ② Take frequent breaks, such as after completing a task

<u>Scheduling accommodations:</u> ② Take more time to complete a project ③ Take a test in several timed sessions or over several days ② Take sections of a test in a different order ② Take a test at a specific time of day

Organization skills accommodations: ② Use an alarm to help with time management ② Mark texts with a highlighter ② Have help coordinating assignments in a book or planner

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### **Modifications for At-Risk Students**

Formative and summative data will be used to monitor student success. At first signs of failure, student work will be reviewed to determine support. This may include parent consultation, basic skills review and differentiation strategies. With considerations to UDL, time may be a factor in overcoming developmental considerations. More time will be made available with a certified instructor to aid students in reaching the standards.

English Language Learners	Modifications for Gifted Students
All WIDA Can Do Descriptors can be found at this link:  https://wida.wisc.edu/teach/can-do/descriptors  Grades 9-12 WIDA Can Do Descriptors:  Listening Speaking Reading Writing Oral Language  Students will be provided with accommodations and modifications that may include:  Relate to and identify commonalities in psychology studies in student's home country  Assist with organization Use of computer Emphasize/highlight key concepts Teacher Modeling Peer Modeling Label Classroom Materials - Word Walls	Students excelling in mastery of standards will be challenged with complex, high level challenges related to the topic.  Raise levels of intellectual demands  Require higher order thinking, communication, and leadership skills  Differentiate content, process, or product according to student's readiness, interests, and/or learning styles  Provide higher level texts  Expand use of open-ended, abstract questions  Critical and creative thinking activities that provide an emphasis on research and in-depth study  Enrichment Activities/Project-Based Learning/ Independent Study  Additional Strategies may be located at the links:  Gifted Programming Standards  Webb's Depth of Knowledge Levels and/or Revised Bloom's Taxonomy  REVISED Bloom's Taxonomy Action Verbs

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## **Interdisciplinary Connections**

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.1

Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources, connecting insights gained from specific details to an understanding of the text as a whole.

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.2

Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary that makes clear the relationships among the key details and ideas.

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.3

Evaluate various explanations for actions or events and determine which explanation best accords with textual evidence, acknowledging where the text leaves matters uncertain.

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.4

Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including analyzing how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines faction in Federalist No. 10).

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.5

Analyze in detail how a complex primary source is structured, including how key sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text contribute to the whole.

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.6

Evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence.

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.7

Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in diverse formats and media (e.g., visually, quantitatively, as well as in words) in order to address a question or solve a problem.

#### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.8

Evaluate an author's premises, claims, and evidence by corroborating or challenging them with other information.

### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.9

Integrate information from diverse sources, both primary and secondary, into a coherent understanding of an idea or event, noting discrepancies among sources.

### CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RH.11-12.10

By the end of grade 12, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 11-CCR text complexity band independently and proficiently.

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## **Integration of Technology Standards NJSLS 8**

- 8.1.12.F.1- Evaluate the strengths and limitations of emerging technologies and their impact on educational, career, personal and or social needs.
- 8.1.12.IC.3: Predict the potential impacts and implications of emerging technologies on larger social, economic, and political structures, using evidence from credible sources.
- 8.2.12.ITH.1: Analyze a product to determine the impact that economic, political, social, and/or cultural factors have had on its design, including its design constraints...
- 8.2.12.EC.1: Analyze controversial technological issues and determine the degree to which individuals, businesses, and governments have an ethical role in decisions that are made.
- 8.2.12.EC.2: Assess the positive and negative impacts of emerging technologies on developing countries and evaluate how individuals, non-profit organizations, and governments have responded.
- 8.2.12.EC.3: Synthesize data, analyze trends, and draw conclusions regarding the effect of a technology on the individual, culture, society, and environment and share this information with the appropriate audience.
- 8.2.12.ETW.4: Research historical tensions between environmental and economic considerations as driven by human needs and wants in the development of a technological product and present the competing viewpoints.